Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Period: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**Unit 2: Prehistoric Cultures and European Exploration**

***I. Prehistoric Peoples***

Culture

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Beliefs, traditions, types of art, and lifestyle of a group

Home/House/Shelter

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Another name/word for a dwelling

Atlatl

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Device used by Paleo and Archaic Indians to throw spears

farther distances

Mississippian

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Most advanced (recent) prehistoric group of Native Americans

Woodland

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Built mounds between 1000 BC and AD 1000 to use for

burials and in religious ceremonies

Use of sophisticated farming methods

6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ List 3 ways historians consider the Mississippian period to be

Lived in permanent, fortified settlements

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the most advanced.

Advanced weaponry

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Horticulture/agriculture

7. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Why did the prehistoric Americans start settling in groups in a

permanent area?

Mississippian

8. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Hernando De Soto came in contact with which prehistoric

civilization?

Atlatl

9. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Prehistoric weapon that was used to help improve how far a

hunter could throw his spear.

Defense/protection

10. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Why did the Mississippian culture built palisades and moats?

***II. Exploration of the New World***

Hernando De Soto

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Spanish explorer; in 1540, first person to explore Georgia

Small pox

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Disease, from Europe, that killed many Native Americans
2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Church started by Spain to convert people to Catholicism

Missions

God

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Three primary reasons Spain explored the New World

Gold

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Glory

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Spain

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Three major European countries competing for the New World

Great Britain

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

France

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

16th Century

16. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What century did the Europeans arrive in Georgia?

Quicker trade route to the Far East

17. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Why did the Europeans start to explore?

For wealth

18. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Why did Europeans start to colonize the “New World”

For new lands

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

To convert the natives to Christianity

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Christopher Columbus

19. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What explorer hoped to reach the Far East by sailing west

from Europe?

France

20. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Which country started the fur trade and settled in Canada?

St. Augustine

21. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ First established city in North America?

22. ***Georgia***  What are the 13 English Colonies? Be able to locate on a map

***South Carolina North Carolina Virginia Maryland Delaware New Jersey New York New Hampshire***

***Pennsylvania Connecticut Rhode Island Massachusetts***

13th

23. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ What colony was GA if listed in chronological order?

Mercantilism

24. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Economic system where you export more than you import?

Protestant

25. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ The term used to describe all Christians outside the Catholic faith.